



## 7. Make Utility







# Makefile



## ❖ Makefile

- ❖ (command) (Target), (dependency),  
(rules) .

```
Target . . . : Dependency . . .
<- tab -> Command . . .
. . .
```

- Target : Command ,  
(Object file) .
  - Dependency : (Target) .
  - Command : Command (Dependency)  
, (Target) .  
.
- Bash







# Makefile



## ❖ Makefile

```
test: main.o read.o write.o
    gcc -o test main.o read.o write.o

main.o : io.h main.c
    gcc -c main.c

read.o : io.h defs.h read.c
    gcc -c read.c

write.o : io.h buffer.h write.c
    gcc -c write.c

$make
gcc -c main.c
gcc -c main.c
gcc -c main.c
gcc -o test main.o read.o write.o
```



# Makefile



- ❖ `make`

```

makefile
Makefile
makefile

```
- ❖ `make Makefile`

```


```
- ❖ `sample`

```

io.h, read.o io.h defs.h, write.o io.h buffer.h
main.c main.o가 , sample
io.h가 가
, 가 sample가

```



# Makefile



```
# Variables make Makefiles simpler  
Objects = main.o read.o write.o
```

```
test: $(Objects)  
    gcc -o test $(Objects)
```

```
main.o : io.h main.c  
    gcc -c main.c
```

```
read.o : io.h defs.h read.c  
    gcc -c read.c
```

```
write.o : io.h buffer.h write.c  
    gcc -c write.c
```

Makefile



# Makefile



- ❖ Makefile # , .
- ❖ Makefile “=”  
\$( ), \${ }
- ❖ Makefile .  
가 , Makefile  
make .





# Makefile



❖ make            C                    .o                    .c  
                  gcc -c                    .

```
#Letting make deduce the commands
```

```
OBJECTS = main.o read.o write.o
```

```
test: $( OBJECTS)
```

```
    gcc -o test $( OBJECTS)
```

```
main.o : io.h
```

```
read.o : io.h defs.h
```

```
write.o : io.h buffer.h
```

```
.PHONY : clean
```

```
clean:
```

```
    -rm -f $( OBJECTS)
```

```
    @rm -f test
```



# Makefile



❖ clean (Target)  
.PHONY . Phony Target

❖ rm “-“ make가 .  
, , mkdir “-“ 가

❖ rm @ make가 .



# Makefile



Makefile



Target

(dependency)

.

```
# Alternative style of makefile
```

```
OBJECTS = main.o read.o write.o
```

```
test: $(OBJECTS)
```

```
    gcc -o test $(OBJECTS)
```

```
$(Object) : io.h
```

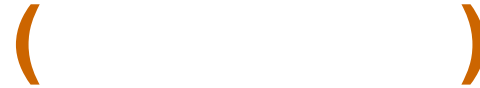
```
read.o : defs.h
```

```
write.o : buffer.h
```

Makefile



# Makefile



## ❖ Makefile



,  
Makefile

\$(..)    \${..}, \$  
\$(..)

```
# Macro makes Makefile happy.
```

```
OBJECTS = main.o read.o write.o
```

```
test: $( OBJECTS)  
    gcc -o test $( OBJECTS)
```

```
$(Objects) : io.h
```

```
read.o : defs.h
```

```
write.o : buffer.h
```



# Makefile

( )



(Macro)



가

make  
)

,  
'make -p'  
( ,

```
ASFLAGS = (as )
```

```
AS = gas
```

```
CFLAGS = (gcc )
```

```
CC = gcc
```

```
CPPFLAGS = (g++ )
```

```
CPP = g++
```

```
LDFLAGS = (ld )
```

```
LD = ld
```

- 
-



# Makefile

( )



```
OBJECTS = main.o read.o write.o
SRCS = main.c read.c write.c
```

```
CC = gcc
CFLAGS = -g -c
```

```
TARGET = test
```

```
$(TARGET) : $(OBJECTS)
$(CC) -o $(TARGET) $(OBJECTS)
```

```
clean :
rm -f $(OBJECTS) $(TARGET)
```

```
main.o : io.h main.c
read.o : io.h read.c
write.o : io.h write.c
```

```
$make
```

```
gcc -g -c main.c -o main.o
gcc -g -c read.c -o read.o
gcc -g -c write.c -o write.o
gcc -o test main.o read.o write.o
```

```
$make clean
```

```
rm -rf main.o read.o write.o test
```



# Makefile (Suffix)



## ❖ (Suffix rule)

❖ 가 가 .c , C 가 , .o  
 (Object file)  
 .o . .SUFFIXES .c

```
.SUFFIXES : .c .o
OBJECTS = main.o read.o write.o
SRCS = main.c read.c write.c

CC = gcc
CFLAGS = -g -c

TARGET = test

$(TARGET) : $(OBJECTS)
$(CC) -o $(TARGET) $(OBJECTS)

clean:
rm -f $(OBJECTS) $(TARGET)

main.o : io.h main.c
read.o : io.h defs.h read.c
write.o : io.h buffer.h write.c

$make
gcc -g -c main.c -o main.o
gcc -g -c read.c -o read.o
gcc -g -c write.c -o write.o
gcc -o test main.o read.o write.o
```



# Makefile (Suffix)



- make

```
.C .O :  
$(CC) $(CFLAGS) -c $< -o $@
```

- make

```
.out .a .ln .o .c .cc .C .p .f .F .r .y .l .s .S .mod .sym .def .h .info .dvi .tex .texinfo .texi  
.txinfo
```

- Makefile .SUFFIXES

```
가 . make가 가
```





# Makefile

( )



(Internal macro)



make

가

\$*	가 (Target)
\$@	(Target)
\$<	(Target)
	(dependency )
\$?	(Target)
	( dependency )



# Makefile

( )



(Internal macro)

```
main.o : main.c io.h
```

```
gcc -c $*.c
```

```
($* 가 $* main .)
```

```
test : $(OBJECTS)
```

```
gcc -o $@ $*.c ($@ $* test .)
```

```
.c .o :
```

```
gcc -c $< ( gcc -c $*.c)
```

```
($< .c , .o
```

```
.c 가 main.o
```

```
main.c main.c $< .)
```



# Makefile ( )



## ❖ Makefile



Makefile

가

, ‘\’

.

```
OBJECTS = shape.o \  
          rectangle.o \  
          circle.o \  
          line.o \  
          main.o \  
          read.o \  
          write.o \  
          .
```



# Makefile ( )



## ❖ Makefile

❖ (Macro substitution)

가 .  
\$(MACRO\_NAME:OLD=NEW)

```
MY_NAME = Hello World  
YOUR_NAME = $(MY_NAME:Hello=Hi)
```

```
(Jack World .) Jook . YOUR_NAME Hi
```

```
OBJS = main.o read.o write.o  
SRCS = $(OBJS:.o=.c)
```

```
(SRCS .OBJS .o가 .c .  
SRCS = main.c read.c write.c)
```



# Makefile ( )



## ❖ Makefile

❖ (Automatic dependency)

make (target), (dependency), (command)

가

. Makefile

gcc -M XX.c  
make dep



# Makefile ( )



```
.SUFFIXES : .c .o
CFLAGS = -O2 -g

OBJS = main.o read.o write.o
SRCS = $(OBJS:.o=.c)

test : $(OBJS)
    $(CC) -o test $(OBJS)

dep :
$(CC) -M $(SRCS)

$make dep
$vi Makefile

main.o: main.c /usr/include/stdio.h /usr/include/features.h \
/usr/include/sys/cdefs.h /usr/include/libio.h \
/usr/include/_G_config.h io.h
read.o: read.c io.h defs.h
write.o: write.c io.h buffer.h
(Makefile 가 .)
```



# Makefile ( )



## ❖ Makefile

### ❖ (Multiple Target)

Makefile

3 가

```
.SUFFIXES : .c .o
CC = gcc
CFLAGS = -O2 -g

OBJS1 = main.o test1.o
OBJS2 = main.o test2.o
OBJS3 = main.o test3.o
SRCS = $(OBJS1:.o=.c) $(OBJS2:.o=.c) $(OBJS3:.o=.c)

all : test1 test2 test3

test1 : $(OBJS1)
        $(CC) -o test1 $(OBJS1)
```



# Makefile ( )



```
test1 : $(OBS2)
        $(CC) -o test2 $(OBS2)

test1 : $(OBS3)
        $(CC) -o test3 $(OBS3)

dep :
        $(CC) -M $(SRCS)

$make all ( make)
gcc -O2 -g -c main.c -o main.o
gcc -O2 -g -c test1.c -o test1.o
gcc -o test1 main.o test1.o ( test1
gcc -O2 -g -c test2.c -o test2.o
gcc -o test2 main.o test2.o ( test2 )
gcc -O2 -g -c test3.c -o test3.o
gcc -o test3 main.o test3.o ( test3 )
```





# Makefile ( )



## ❖ Makefile

### ❖ make(Recursive make)

가 . Makefile  
 가 Makefile  
 가 Makefile  
 가 Makefile

```
subsystem:
    cd subdir; $(MAKE) .....(1)
```

```
subsystem:
    $(MAKE) -C subdir .....(2)
```

```
( subsystem (1) (2) subdir 가 , Makefile
  . MAKE make .)
```

```
SUFFIXES : .c .o
CC = gcc
CFLAGS = -O2 -g
```



# Makefile ( )



```
all : DataBase Test <- .
```

```
DataBase:
```

```
    cd db ; $(MAKE) (db          make          )
```

```
Test:
```

```
    cd test ; $(Make) ( db          make          )
```

```
$make
```

```
cd db ; make
```

```
make[1]: Entering directory `/home/raxis/TEST/src'
```

```
gcc -O2 -g -c DBopen.c -o DBopen.o
```

```
gcc -O2 -g -c DBread.c -o DBread.o
```

```
gcc -O2 -g -c DBwrite.c -o DBwrite.o
```

```
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/windows/TEST/src'
```

```
cd test ; make
```

```
make[1]: Entering directory `/home/raxis/TEST/test'
```

```
gcc -O2 -g -c test.c -o test.o
```

```
make[1]: Leaving directory `/home/windows/TEST/test'
```

```
(make
```

```
1
```

```
0
```

```
,
```

```
1
```

```
.
```

```
.)
```



# Makefile ( )



## ❖ Makefile



가

```

include
    PI
    . -t touch
    가
    . touch

가
#define PI 3.14
    . 가
    .c
    가
    'make -t'

    . touch
    .
    .

```



# Makefile



## ❖ Makefile

```
-C dir                Makefile                dir                .                make                .

-d
Makefile                . (-debug)                make

-h                . (-help)

-f file file        Makefile                . (-file)

-r                (Suffix rule )                (-no-builtin-rules)                .                가

-t                . (-touch)

-v make                . ( GNU make 3.73                .) (-version)

-p make                . (-print-data-base)

-k make                가                (-keep-going) -k                가
```



# Makefile



## ❖ Makefile

```
HOSTARCH := $(shell uname -m | sed -e s/i.86/i386/ -e s/sun4u/sparc64/ \  
          -e s/arm.*/arm/ -e s/sa110/arm/ -e s/macppc/ppc/)  
  
HOSTOS := $(shell uname -s | tr A-Z a-z)  
  
ifeq ($(HOSTARCH),ppc)  
CROSS_COMPILE =  
else  
CROSS_COMPILE =  
endif  
  
export CROSS_COMPILE HOSTARCH  
  
TOPDIR      := $(shell if [ "$$PWD" != "" ]; then echo $$PWD; else pwd; fi)  
  
export TOPDIR  
  
include $(TOPDIR)/config.mk  
  
SUBDIRS = common driver  
  
#OBS = ascu/libascu.a  
OBS += driver/libdriver.a  
#OBS += net/libnet.a  
OBS +=      common/libcommon.a
```



# Makefile



```
all:      ascu
          @for dir in $(SUBDIRS); \
          do \
              $(MAKE) -C $$dir || exit 1 ; \
          done
ascu:     depend subdirs $(OBJS) $(LDSCRIPT)
          $(CC) -o ascu_prog $(OBJS) -D_REENTRANT -lpthread
subdirs:
          @for dir in $(SUBDIRS) ; \
          do \
              $(MAKE) -C $$dir || exit 1 ; \
          done
depend dep:
          @for dir in $(SUBDIRS) ; \
          do \
              $(MAKE) -C $$dir .depend ; \
          done
clean:
          rm -f `find . -type f \
              \( -name '*.o' -o -name '*.a' \) -print`
          rm -f ascu_prog ascu.elf ascu.map
clobber: clean
          rm -f `find . -type f \
              \( -name .depend -name '*.o' -o -name '*.a' \) \
              -print`
          rm -f ascu_prog ascu.elf ascu.map
```



# Makefile



```
include $(TOPDIR)/config.mk

LIB = ascu

LIBDIR    = lib$(LIB).a

OBJS      = $(patsubst %.c,%.o,$(wildcard *.c))

$(LIBDIR): .depend $(OBJS)
    $(AR) crv $@ $^

#####

.depend:  Makefile $(SOBJS:.o=.S) $(OBJS:.o=.c)
    $(CC) -M $(CFLAGS) $(SOBJS:.o=.S) $(OBJS:.o=.c) > $@

sinclude .depend

#####
```



# Makefile



Makefile

dependency

.

```
main.o: main.c /usr/include/stdio.h /usr/include/features.h \  
  /usr/include/sys/cdefs.h /usr/include/gnu/stubs.h \  
  /usr/lib/gcc-lib/i386-redhat-linux/egcs-2.91.66/include/stddef.h \  
  /usr/lib/gcc-lib/i386-redhat-linux/egcs-2.91.66/include/stdarg.h \  
  /usr/include/bits/types.h /usr/include/libio.h \  
  /usr/include/_G_config.h /usr/include/bits/stdio_lim.h \  
  /usr/include/bits/stdio.h
```